

# SAS (Statistical Analysis Software/System)

# Clinical SAS:-

# Learning SAS:

### **Getting Started with SAS**

- Basic overview about SAS software
- Basic about programming

### Working with SAS syntax

- Fundamental concepts
- Characteristics of SAS statements
- Explain SAS syntax rules

### Getting Familiar with SAS dataset

- Descriptor & Data portions
- Accessing SAS libraries

#### **Reading SAS datasets**

- How to read data in SAS
- SAS data as input
- Observations & variables

### **Reading SAS datasets**

Descriptor & Data portions

#### **Reading Excel worksheets**

- Overview about importing Excel file
- **Reading Delimited Raw data files** 
  - How to read raw data
    - Compilation & Execution phases of Data step

#### Validating and cleaning data

- Procedures for validating data
- Techniques for cleaning data

#### Manipulating data

- Variable creation
- Sub setting Observation

# **Combining SAS Datasets**

- Appending, concatenating dataset
- Merging the SAS dataset

#### **Enhancing Report (ODS systems)**

- Global statements
- Format & Label Statement
- User Defined formats
- Sending output to external files (HTML,PDF,RTF)

#### Summary Reports

- FREQ Procedure
- MEANS Procedure



• How to use procedures in Clinical trials

# Controlling Input and Output

- Outputting multiple Observation
- Writing to Multiple SAS Datasets
- Selecting Variables & Observations

#### Summarizing Data

Creating an Accumulating Total variable

# **Reading Raw Data Files**

# Data Transformations

- Manipulating character & numeric variables
- Converting Variable type

### **Processing Data iteratively**

- Do loop processing
- SAS Arrays

Restructuring a Data set

# TRANSPOSE Procedure

# Learning Excel:

# The Basics

- Creating a New Workbook
- Navigating in Excel
- Moving the Cell Pointer
- Using Excel Menus
- Using Excel Toolbars: Hiding, Displaying, and Moving Toolbars
- Entering Values in a Worksheet and Selecting a Cell Range
- Previewing and Printing a Worksheet
- Getting Help from the Office Assistant
- Saving a Workbook & Re-opening a saved workbook

# Formatting a Worksheet

- Creating Headers, Footers, and Page Numbers
- Adjusting Page Margins and Orientation
- Adding Print Titles and Gridlines, rows to repeat at top of each page
- Formatting Fonts & Values
- Adjusting Row Height and Column Width
- Changing Cell Alignment
- Adding Borders
- Applying Colors and Patterns
- Using the Format Painter
- Using AutoFormat
- Merging Cells, Rotating Text, and using AutoFit
- Using AutoFill

# Managing your workbooks

- Switching Between Sheets in a Workbook
- Inserting and Deleting Worksheets
- Renaming and Moving Worksheets
- Protecting a Workbook
- Hiding Columns, Rows and Sheets
- Splitting and Freezing a Window



- Inserting Page Breaks
- Advanced Printing Options

#### **Editing a Workbook**

- Entering Date Values and using AutoComplete
- Editing, Clearing, and Replacing Cell Contents
- Cutting, Copying, and Pasting Cells
- Moving and Copying Cells with Drag and Drop
- Collecting and Pasting Multiple Items
- Using the Paste Special Command
- Inserting and Deleting Cells, Rows, and Columns
- Using Undo, Redo, and Repeat
- Checking Your Spelling
- Finding and Replacing Information
- Inserting Cell Comments

#### Formulas

- Creating a basic Formula
- Calculating Value Totals with AutoSum
- Editing & Copying Formulas
- Fixing Errors in Your Formulas
- Formulas with Several Operators and Cell Ranges

#### Working with the Forms Menu

- Sorting, Subtotaling & Filtering Data
- Copy & Paste Filtered Records
- Using Data Validation

# **Creating & Working with Charts**

- Creating a Chart
- Moving and Resizing a Chart
- Formatting and Editing Objects in a Chart
- Changing a Chart's Source Data
- Changing a Chart Type and Working with Pie Charts
- Adding Titles, Gridlines, and a Data Table
- Formatting a Data Series and Chart Axis
- Annotating a Chart
- Working with 3-D Charts
- Selecting and Saving a Custom Chart
- Using Fill Effects
- Mapping Data
- Modifying a Map

#### **Data Analysis & Pivot Tables**

- Creating a PivotTable
- Specifying the Data a PivotTable Analysis
- Changing a PivotTable's Calculation
- Selecting What Appears in a PivotTable
- Grouping Dates in a PivotTable
- Updating a PivotTable
- Formatting and Charting a PivotTable

# Lookup table

Lookup()



- Vlookup()
- Hlookup() .
- . Application of exact match and approximate match
- . Creating an order form using vlookup function

# Statistics with Excel

- Annova: Single Factor .
- Annova: Two Factor with Replication .
- Annova: Two Factor without Replication
- Correlation .
- Covarience .
- . **Descriptive Statistics**
- **Exponential Smoothing**
- . F-Test Two-sample for variances
- Fourier analysis .
- Histogram
- . Moving Average
- **Random Number generation**
- Rank and Percentile .
- Regression
- . Sampling
- T-test: paired two sample for means .
- T-test: two-sample assuming equal variances
- . T-test: two-sample assuming equal variances
- . Z-test: two-sample for means

# **SQL Procedure:**

# Introduction to SQL procedure

What is SQL and components of SQL? •

# **Basic Queries**

- Overview of the SQL procedure
- Specifying Columns & Rows •

# **Displaying Query Results**

- **Presenting Data**
- Summarizing Data

# Sub queries

- **Correlated Queries**
- . Non correlated Queries

#### **SQL** Joins

• Introduction to SQL joins

# Set Operators

- **EXCEPT** Operator •
- INTERSECT Operator
- UNION Operator .
- **OUTER UNION Operator**

# **Creating Tables and views**

Creating view with SQL procedure •

#### Interfacing SQL with Macro Language



Managing Tables Use of SQL in Clinical Trials

# Macro language (SAS Macro):

#### Macro Variables

- Introduction to Macro Variables
- Automatic macro variables
- Macro variable References
- User Defined Macro variables
- Macro Functions

# **Macro definitions**

- Defining and Calling a macro
- Macro parameters & Storage

#### **Data Step and SQL Procedure**

- Creating Macro variables in the Data step
- Indirect References to Macro Variables
- Creating Macro Variables in SQL

#### Macro Programs

- Conditional processing
- Global and Local macro variables

Use of Macro language

## Clinical Trial Project (SAS):-

#### **Clinical Research-Clinical Trials**

- Basics of Clinical Research
- ICH GCP Guidelines
- Good programming Practices
- Use of SAS in Clinical Research
- Demo project for Clinical trial study

#### **CDISC SDTM Overview:**

- Introduction to CDISC Data Models
- Understanding CDISC SDTM
- Understanding CDISC ADaM
- Understanding CDISC SEND
- Introduction to Protocol, SAP & CRF
- Study Populations, Study Day Calculation
- SAS Programming Guidelines
- Creating listings
- Creating Baseline Characteristic Table 1
- Creating Baseline Characteristic Table 2
- Creating Safety Table-1
- Creating Safety Table-2
- Creating Safety (Shift) Table-3
- TLF & TLC